

Answering the Call for Leadership

Dr. Loriene Roy, Professor, School of Information, The University of Texas at Austin (Anishinabe)

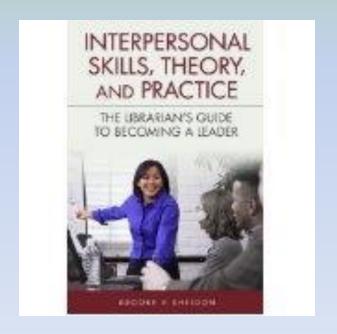
Objective



 Start to create your individual leadership development plan

Resource

 Sheldon, Brooke. Interpersonal Skills, Theory, and Practice: The Librarian's Guide to Becoming a Leader.
 Santa Barbara, CA: Libraries Unlimited, 2010.



Leadership Qualities

- 1. Attention through vision
- 2. Meaning through communication

- 3. Trust through positioning
- 4. Positive self-regard

(Bennis)

Traits of Library Leaders

- 1. Vision
- 2. Commitment to Public Libraries
- 3. Courage and Risk Taking

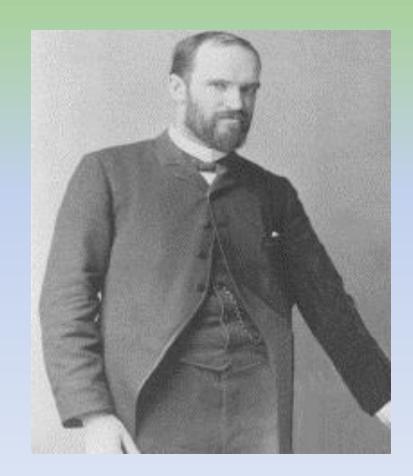
- 4. Openness to Others
- 5. Political Savvy
- 6. Professional Involvement
 - (Sheldon)



Mentor

 A person who takes an exceptionally strong interest in the professional development of the mentee.

• (Sheldon)



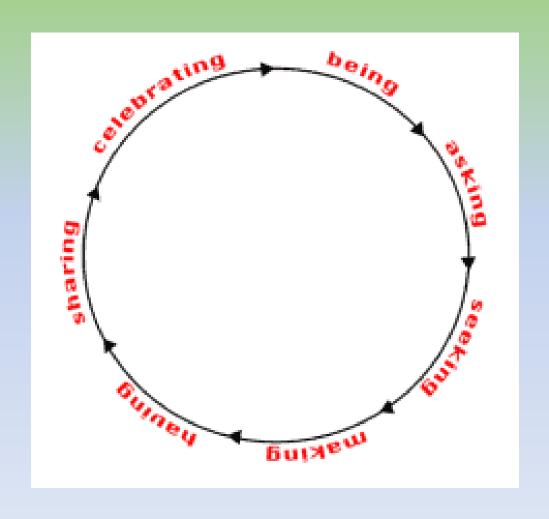
Agenda

- 1. Leadership Theories
- 2. Your Leadership Potential
- 3. Listening



- 4. Small Groups & Teams
- 5. Motivation
- 6. Conflict
- 7. Creating Positive Change

To lead a fulfilled life ... (Cajete)



The cycle of experience leads to ...

(Cajete)

- One's true face (character, potential, identity)
- One's true heart (soul, creative self, true passion)
- One's foundation (true work, vocation)



1. Leadership Theories

- Great Man Theory (unique individual)
- Trait Theory (qualities: e.g., vision)
- Art of Inducing Compliance (inducing others)
- Path-Goal Theory (rewards for compliance)
- <u>Transformational Theory</u> (charisma; raising levels of aspiration)
- <u>Emotional Intelligence</u> (social and emotional abilities)

2. Your Leadership Potential

- Self-assessment: Who are you?
- Self-analysis; Reflection
- Understand your authentic self
- Your values
 - (1) Understanding your preferences in dealing with people;
 - (2) Examining one's strengths

I. Personal Values

- Inclusion
- Loyalty
- Kindness
- Helpfulness
- Family/Whanau

Your values:



Professional Values

- Advocacy for Libraries & the Profession
- Diversity
- Education & Lifelong Learning
- Equitable Access to Information & Library Services
- Intellectual Freedom
- Literacy
- Organizational Excellence
- Transforming Libraries

3. Listening

Active/Empathetic Listening:

- 1. Other-directed
- 2. Non-defensive
- 3. Imagine the other's roles/experiences
- 4. Listen as a receiver

Non-verbal: posture; nodding & smiling; eye contact; gestures

4. Small Groups & Teams

What causes dysfunction?

- Absence of trust
- Fear of conflict
- Lack of commitment
- Avoidance of accountability
- Focusing on results

5. Motivation

Can you inspire?



6. Conflict

- Do your homework
- Be sure of your facts
- Attack the issue, not the person expounding on it

Describe

Express

Specify

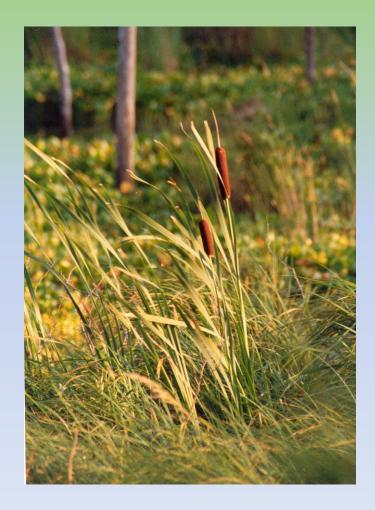
7. Creating Positive Change

- Listening
- Communicating clearly
- Involving
- Being fair
- Encouraging risk taking
- Encouraging multiple points of view
- Being consistent

II. Personal Definition of Leadership

- the ability to show the way
- What is indigenous leadership? Using culturally based approaches to show the way

(Photo credit: Della Nohl)



What is your definition?

What does it mean to be an indigenous leader?

A leader is a sheltering rata tree:

- Dedicating
- Stability
- Confidence
- Standing tall
- Cares

A leader is a totara tree standing tall:

- Standing tall
- Presenting oneself
- Dressing up
- Source of pride
- Never sacrificing the people

What does it mean to be an indigenous leader?

A leader is a rock:

- Steadfast and strong
- Fully committed
- Going the extra mile
- Handle difficult situations



A leader is a waka (canoe):

- Ensuring essential services
- Ensuring status
- Ensuring all are functional
- Ensuring respect

We learn from many directions (Cajete)

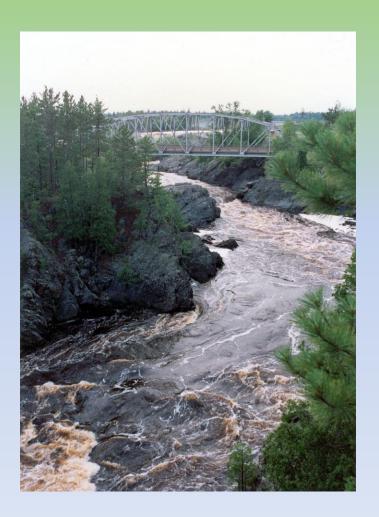


"Being a good leader,

 Someone deserving the respect of the people, is a challenge in itself. To accept the challenge and to lead well is a mark of true leadership."

(Peacock & Wisuri, 2006)

(Photo credit: Della Nohl)



III. Your personal mission statement (5-7 years)

Over the next 5-7 years I hope to ...

IV. Goals

- What are my goals for writing?
- What are my goals for local professional service?
- What are my goals for teaching?

V. What are my objectives?

VI. Essay

 How do you hope to achieve your dreams of having a fulfilled life and the contributions you hope to make as a leader?

Persistence

- He manga wai koia kia kora e whitikia.
- It is a big river indeed that cannot be crossed.



 "Given time and effort most things are achievable, but let us always understand our human limitations."

(Grace & Grace)
(Photo credit: Della Noh)

Persistence

- E hi ake ana ate atakura.
 He tio, he huka, he hauhunga.
- The red dawn comes with a sharpened air, a touch of frost, the promise of a glorious day.

 "A wish that challenges will be met and that futures will be bright."

(Grace & Grace; Photo credit: Della Nohl)



Risk-Taking

• He taru kahika.

 "Walk on, as it is only summer rain falling."



(Grace & Grace)

Followers

- Maika'i ka hua I ka maika'I o ka lepo.
- "Good soil brings forth a good harvest: a righteous leader has many followers."

 He mai'a ua pa;a I ke ko'o.

 "A banana tree well supported by props. A person well supported by his followers."

(Parker)



Recognize the Need for Future Leader

- Ka mate he tete, ka tupu he tete.
- When a chief dies, another comes forth.

(Mead & Mead)

- Hinga atu he tete kura, ara mai he tete kura.
- One fern frond falls as another unfurls.

(Grace & Grace)



What are the Challenges?

- You may be alone
- You are responsible
- You are sold on the organization
- You may need to strive for balance
- You may be treated differently by others



Being Treated Differently

"crabs in a bucket"



Tall poppy:

 "A conspicuously successful person whose distinction attracts envy or hostility."

Tall poppy syndrome:

 "The tendency to disparage or cut down to size high achievers etc."

(Deverson)
(Photo credit: Della Nohl)

The Rewards of Leadership

- Financial
- Recognition
- Doing well
- Knowing more
- Learning more
- Opportunities



Resources

- Blakesley, Simon, "Remote and Unresearched: Educational Leadership in Canada's Yukon Territory," <u>Compare</u> 38 (4) (August 2008): 441-454.
- Cajete, Gregory. Look to the Mountain: An Ecology of Indigenous Education. Skyland, N.C.: Kivaki Press, 1994.
- Deverson, Tony. <u>The Oxford Dictionary of New Zealandisms</u>. Melbourne, Australia: Oxford University Press Australia & New Zealand, 2010.
- Fitzgerald, Tanya, "Spaces In-Between: Indigenous Women Leaders Speak Back to Dominant Discourses and Practices in Educational Leadership," <u>International Journal of Leadership in Education</u> 13 (1) (January-March 2010): 93-105.
- Grace, Patricia and Waiariki Grace. <u>Earth, Sea, Sky: Images and Māori Proverbs from the Natural World of Aotearoa, New Zealand</u>. Wellington, Aotearoa/New Zealand: Huia Publishers, 2003.

Resources

- Hastings District Council, "Papakainga Development Guide," 2008, http://www.hastingsdc.govt.nz/files/all/documents/papakainga-guide.pdf (19 March 2011).
- Hohepa, Margie Kahukura and Viviane Robson, "Māori and Educational Leadership: Turangatira," <u>Alternative</u> 4 (2) (2008): 20-38.
- Lindsey, Elizabeth Kapu-uwailani, "The Hour of Remembering," Hulili: Multidisciplinary Research on Hawaiian Well-Being 3 (1) (2006), 14-15.
- Mead, Hirini Moko and June Te Rina Mead. <u>People of the Land: Images and Maori Proverbs of Aotearoa New Zealand</u>. Wellington, Aotearoa/New Zealand: Huia Publishers, 2010.
- Parker, David. <u>Standards and Values of the Hawaiian People</u>, Volume 1. 2nd ed. Honolulu, Hawai'i: Alu Like, 2008.

Resources

Peacock, Thomas and Marlene Wisuri. The Four Hills of Life: Ojibwe Wisdom. Afton, Minnesota: Afton Historical Society Press, 2006.

Peacock, Thomas and Marlene Wisuri. Ojibwe Waasa Inaabidaa: We Look in All Directions. Afton, Minnesota: Afton Historical Society Press, 2002.

Pukui, Mary Kawena. <u>'Oleo No'Eau: Hawaiian Proverbs & Poetical Sayings</u>. Honolulu, Hawai'i: Bishop Museum Press, 1983.

Sheldon, Brooke E. <u>Leaders in Libraries: Styles and Strategies for Success</u>. Chicago: American Library Association, 1991.

Megwitch ...





Loriene Roy loriene@ischool.utexas.edu